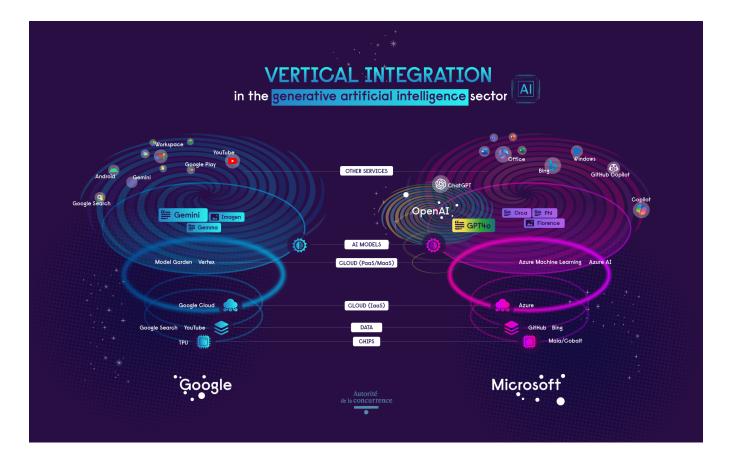
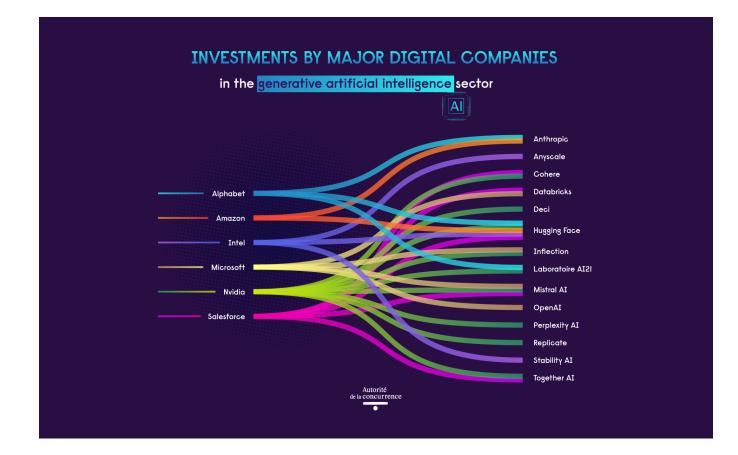
Generative artificial intelligence: the Autorité issues its opinion on the competitive functioning of the sector

Published on June 28, 2024

	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIG	le chain
		EXAMPLES
	Computing power	🖵 💿 GPUs (Nvidia) 🛃 TPUs (Google)
INFRASTRUCTURE AI INFRASTRUCTURE	AI chips	
AI INFRASTRUCTORE	Cloud services	AWS (Amazon) 🔼 Azure (Microsoft)
	Public supercomputers +	GCP (Google)
	Data	V OVHcloud V CoreWeave
	Collection, processing, cleansing	🛶 📩 EuroHPC 💽 🐟 Jean-Ζαγ (GENCI) 📗
	Public data	
	Proprietary data or third-party licensed data	Common Crawl 🚫 ThePile
	Skilled workforce	
	Foundation model development	🕞 🚳 GPT-4, GPT-4o (OpenAI) 🔶 Gemini (Google)
MODELLING	and training	Claude 3 (Anthropic)
	Proprietary models accessible via apps or APIs	
	Open-access models accessible and reusable (under licence)	CALLaMA 3 (Meta)
	Plateforms where open-access models are shared and stored	Mistral 7B, 8x22B (Mistral AI)
	Specialisation (fine-tuning)	🕒 🤒 Hugging Face 📗
	Adapting foundation models to specific tasks	
		GhatGPT/Dall-E-3 (OpenAI)
		← Gemini (Google) ⊙ Jasper (JasperAI)
DEPLOYMENT	Deployment	
	Deployment of pre-trained or specialised generative AI models	
AI DEPLOTMENT	and marketing of services for end users	





PRESS RELEASE OF 28 JUNE 2024

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See the press release